Amateur Radio & Linux

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Introduction

If you have questions/comments please feel free to ask them anytime. You don't have to hold them until the end of the talk.

There are a lot of Amateur Radio tools, this is just an overview of some of the software available

Slides will be up on my website at https://grothe.us in the presentations section tonight or tomorrow

Overview of Talk

- Benefits of Linux over other operating systems
- Standard Linux Distributions
- Custom Linux distributions for Amateur Radio
- Software Packages
- Where to get a cheap laptop/desktop for Amateur Radio
- Resources
- Summary

Benefits of Linux

- Free: as in beer and speech
- Can be run on systems from Raspberry PIs to quite beefy boxes
- Great way to reuse an older PC
- Lot of the software used on it is Open source
- Can be run remotely via Secure Shell (SSH) at command line level
- Can be run with remote graphics via SSH or systems such as rdesktop, vnc and others

Debian GNU/Linux and Amateur Radio

Bruce Perens (K6BP) was a major contributor to the Debian GNU/Linux project

Created the Debian Free Software Guidelines (DFSG)

Bruce Perens was also instrumental in getting the no-code technician class created.

In 1995 the amateur-radio section was added to the Debian software packages

Amateur Radio Section of Debian

Amateur Radio in the current version of Debian 13 (Trixie)

Has 148 packages currently covering a lot of stuff.

We'll fire up Synaptic and take a look

An easy guide to look at is at https://www.debian.org/blends/hamradio/get/metapackage

It breaks it down to Metapackages

Fedora Linux

Fedora has a smaller number of packages currently

https://fedoraproject.org/wiki/AmateurRadio

Packages included with this spin

https://fedoraproject.org/wiki/SIGs/AmateurRadio/Packa ges

Ubuntu Linux

Ubuntu was initially created as a more user-friendly version of Debian

It has inherited most of the packages from Debian

The group's information is at

https://wiki.ubuntu.com/UbuntuHams

Information about the UbuntuHams packages

https://wiki.ubuntu.com/UbuntuHamsPackages

Arch Linux

Arch Linux is a Linux distribution popular with a lot of the more
Hard core hobbyists

https://wiki.archlinux.org/title/Amateur radio

Has a lot of documentation of projects. 90% of the people who use Arch's documentation probably aren't running Arch Linux by my estimate

Andy's Ham Radio Linux

Andy's Ham Radio Linux - https://sourceforge.net/projects/kb1oiq-andysham/

Was initially a Linux distribution. Today it is a package that installs on top of Debian/Linux Mint/Ubuntu.

It has gigabytes of Ham Radio software.

Recommend trying it on a virtual machine. Installs tons of software. Took 3 days to install on a VM on my laptop

ArcOS

ArcOS -https://arcos-linux.com/

is a different style of a Linux distribution

- It is designed to be run as a Live distribution from a USB thumb drive
- Costs \$49.99 to unlock the VARA Winlink software
- Designed with Digirig

Given the cost and closed source nature of this I don't use this one.

DragonOS

DragonOS - https://cemaxecuter.com/
Is based around making Software Defined Radios (SDR) easier.

It has most of the common tools for SDR, makes a very nice VM to play around with SDRs. If you use one of the inexpensive ones like the RTL 8129/8139s.

HamPi

HamPi - https://github.com/dslotter/HamPi Is a custom distribution for using on Raspberry PIs and other Arm based machines.

Has a lot of software that is already installed on the image https://github.com/dslotter/HamPi

Has a very nice wiki - https://github.com/dslotter/HamPi/wiki

Software Packages

Just a few of the things you can do with Amateur Radio and Linux

Chirp - Program your Radio
Qlog, etc. - many logging options
Qtel - EchoLink client
Hamexam - Study for your Amateur Radio Exam
SSTV - Slow Scan TV and Fax
Cute/CubicSDR/GnuRadio - Software Defined Radio options

Where to get a Cheap Laptop/Desktop

Some good sources (Laptops/Desktops)

- Windows 10 Laptop/Desktops Windows 10 support ends
 October 14th, lot of machines will be hitting
 ebay/craigslist/amazon, etc.
- Older Macbooks Retina / Intel based are pretty tempting
- Chromebooks that are out of support ChromeOS
 Firmare updater -

https://www.ifixit.com/Guide/How+to+convert+a+generic +Chromebook+to+Linux+OS/108259

Where to get a Cheap Laptop/Desktop

Some good sources (mini-PCs)

- Raspberry PIs start at less than \$30 and can run Raspbian/Debian Linux based
- Android set top boxes, cheaper than some Raspberry Pis, usually include case and power supply
- Slickdeals mini pc lots of options here https://slickdeals.net/search?q=mini+pcs&searcharea=de als&searchin=first&isUserSearch=1&sort=relevance&sear chtype=normal&filters[forum][]=0&filters[rating][]=all&filters[date][]=1095

Couple of Options (Make my PC better)

Windows Subsystem for Linux

This allows you to install a Linux VM onto a Windows system

VirtualBox

- Free software that allows you to create a Virtual Machine on your system and install Linux on in it
- Cross platform Works well on Mac/Windows/Linux, etc.
- Save way to try out systems

Couple of Options

Chromebook Linux subsystem

Linux Development Environment - lets you install Linux onto a chromebook

UserLAnd

Allows you to run Linux on your android phone

Resources

Hack a Day - https://www.hackaday.com

Great site with a lot of hacks/fixes on it. Highly recommend doing a search for it on amateur radio

https://hackaday.com/blog/?s=amateur+radio+linux

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Resources

Quick Tip: doing a google search for "github awesome topic" will usually lead you to some well curated resources

"Github awesome amateur radio linux" search yields some good ones

Couple of Examples

- DD5HT/awesome-hamradio https://github.com/DD5HT/awesome-hamradio
- Quetzal-coalt/Awesome-RF https://github.com/Quetzal-coalt/Awesome-RF

Things I Would Like You to Know

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- Android TV set boxes are a lot cheaper than Raspberry Pis
- Virtualbox makes it easy to try out various Linux distros
- Ventoy is a great tool for putting isos on a usb stick
- HamPi and Andy's Ham Radio linux are great places to start
- Recommend a Debian or Ubuntu base and install Andy's Ham Radio on top of it

Things I Would Like You to Know

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- Hackaday is an amazing resource, highly recommend it
- Xubuntu, Lubuntu and Bodhi Linux are less resource intensive versions of Ubuntu - compatible with Andy's OS - good for older desktops/laptops
- Netac makes good cheap USB drives that have a write protect switch on them
 - https://www.amazon.com/Netac-Physical-Protect-External-Storage/dp/B0872V8P1Q 64gb/\$9.99 or 128gb/\$10.00

Getting Started

To get started recommend the following

- 1. Grab a USB drive 16gb or bigger better/USB 3.0 better yet
- 2. Install Ventoy on it https://www.ventoy.net/en/index.html
 - a. Ventoy allows you to format a usb drive and put multiple isos
- 3. Put Ubuntu Desktop 24.04 (LTS) or 25.10 on it, or a a couple of distros on it
- 4. Boot your PC off the usb stick, usually hit f12 or f11 on most machines
- 5. This will allow you to figure out how well your hardware will work with linux

Summary

Linux and Amateur Radio share a lot of things in common

- Both are tinkerer friendly:-)
- Both are designed around the idea of sharing information
- Both are a lot of fun

Thanks

Thanks for listening

Any Questions?